

## VAJE ZA UTRJEVANJE – REŠITVE

1. Pretvori:

Izrazi v kvadratnih centimetrih.	Izrazi v kvadratnih metrih.
$3 \text{ dm}^2 = 300 \text{ cm}^2$	$200 \text{ dm}^2 = 2 \text{ m}^2$
$24 \text{ dm}^2 = 2400 \text{ cm}^2$	$3 \text{ a} = 300 \text{ m}^2$
$1 \text{ dm}^2 7 \text{ cm}^2 = 107 \text{ cm}^2$	$3 \text{ a } 75 \text{ m}^2 = 375 \text{ m}^2$
$500 \text{ mm}^2 = 5 \text{ cm}^2$	$4 \text{ m}^2 5 \text{ dm}^2 = 4,05 \text{ dm}^2$
$0,9 \text{ dm}^2 = 90 \text{ cm}^2$	$2 \text{ a } 5 \text{ m}^2 = 205 \text{ m}^2$
$1 \text{ m}^2 3 \text{ dm}^2 = 10300 \text{ cm}^2$	$0,5 \text{ a} = 50 \text{ m}^2$
$0,03 \text{ m}^2 = 300 \text{ cm}^2$	$80 \text{ cm}^2 = 0,008 \text{ m}^2$
$6,7 \text{ m}^2 = 67000 \text{ cm}^2$	$370 \text{ dm}^2 = 3,7 \text{ m}^2$
$3 \text{ dm}^2 42 \text{ cm}^2 = 342 \text{ cm}^2$	$105 \text{ dm}^2 = 1,05 \text{ m}^2$

2. Uredi ploščine po velikosti od najmanjše do največje.

$217 \text{ m}^2$ ;  $1 \text{ ha}$ ;  $0,49 \text{ a}$ ;  $\frac{1}{2} \text{ a}$        $217 \text{ m}^2$ ,  $10000 \text{ m}^2$ ,  $49 \text{ m}^2$ ,  $50 \text{ m}^2$   
 $0,49 \text{ a}$ ,  $\frac{1}{2} \text{ a}$ ,  $217 \text{ m}^2$ ,  $1 \text{ ha}$

3. Izračunaj ploščino in obseg kvadrata s stranico 75 cm.

$a = 75 \text{ cm}$        $\sigma = 4 \cdot a$        $p = a \cdot a$   
 $p =$        $\sigma = 4 \cdot 75 \text{ cm}$        $p = 75 \cdot 75$   
 $\sigma =$        $\sigma = 300 \text{ cm}$        $p = 5625 \text{ cm}^2$

4. Izračunaj ploščino in obseg pravokotnika z danimi podatki:  $a = 3 \text{ cm}$ ,  $b = 0,5 \text{ dm}$ .

$a = 3 \text{ cm}$        $\sigma = 2 \cdot a + 2 \cdot b$        $p = a \cdot b$   
 $b = 0,5 \text{ dm} = 5 \text{ cm}$        $\sigma = 2 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 5$        $p = 3 \cdot 5$   
 $p =$        $\sigma = 6 + 10 = 16 \text{ cm}$        $p = 15 \text{ cm}^2$   
 $\sigma =$

5. Izračunaj neznane zapisane količine.

kvadrat  
 $a = 0,3 \text{ dm}$   
 $\sigma =$   
 $p =$

$\sigma = 4 \cdot a$   
 $\sigma = 4 \cdot 0,3$   
 $\sigma = 1,2 \text{ dm}$   
 $p = a \cdot a$   
 $p = 0,3 \cdot 0,3$   
 $p = 0,09 \text{ dm}^2$

kvadrat  
 $\sigma = 6 \text{ m}$   
 $a =$   
 $p =$

$\sigma = 4 \cdot a$   
 $\sigma : 4 = a$   
 $a = \sigma : 4$   
 $a = 6 \text{ m} : 4$   
 $a = 1,5 \text{ m}$   
 $p = a \cdot a$   
 $p = 1,5 \cdot 1,5$   
 $p = 2,25 \text{ m}^2$

pravokotnik  
 $a = 25 \text{ cm}$   
 $b = 16 \text{ cm}$   
 $\sigma =$   
 $p =$

$\sigma = 2 \cdot a + 2 \cdot b$   
 $\sigma = 2 \cdot 25 + 2 \cdot 16$   
 $\sigma = 50 + 32$   
 $\sigma = 82 \text{ cm}$   
 $p = a \cdot b$   
 $p = 25 \cdot 16$   
 $p = 400 \text{ cm}^2$

pravokotnik  
 $p = 360 \text{ cm}^2$   
 $a = 15 \text{ cm}$   
 $b =$   
 $\sigma =$

$p = a \cdot b$   
 $p : a = b$   
 $b = p : a$   
 $b = 360 : 15$   
 $b = 24 \text{ cm}$   
 $\sigma = 2 \cdot a + 2 \cdot b$   
 $\sigma = 2 \cdot 15 + 2 \cdot 24$   
 $\sigma = 30 + 48$   
 $\sigma = 78 \text{ cm}$

6. 4 cm dolg in 9 cm širok pravokotnik je ploščinsko enak kvadratu. Koliko meri stranica tega kvadrata?

$$a = 4 \text{ cm}$$

$$b = 9 \text{ cm}$$

$$P_{\square} =$$

$$P_{\square} = a \cdot b$$

$$P_{\square} = 4 \cdot 9$$

$$P_{\square} = 36 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$P_{\square} = P_{\square} = 36 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$P_{\square} = 36 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$a = ?$$

$$P_{\square} = a \cdot a$$

$$36 = a \cdot a$$

$$36 = 6 \cdot 6$$

$$a = 6 \text{ cm}$$

7. Vrt ima obliko pravokotnika s ploščino tal  $108 \text{ m}^2$ . Koliko žice potrebujemo za ograditev tega vrta, če je dolg 9 m?

$$P = 108 \text{ m}^2$$

$$b = 9 \text{ m}$$

$$a =$$

$$\sigma =$$

$$P = a \cdot b$$

$$P : a = b$$

$$b = P : a$$

$$b = 108 : 9$$

$$b = 12 \text{ m}$$

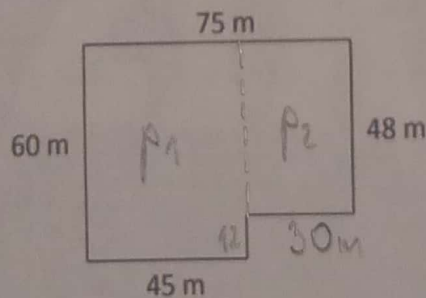
$$\sigma = 2 \cdot a + 2 \cdot b$$

$$\sigma = 2 \cdot 9 + 2 \cdot 12$$

$$\sigma = 18 + 24$$

$$\sigma = 42 \text{ m}$$

8. Izračunaj obseg in ploščino vrta, ki ima obliko narisanege lika. Podatki so na sliki.



$$P_1 = 60 \cdot 45$$

$$P_1 = 2700 \text{ m}^2$$

$$P_2 = 30 \cdot 48$$

$$P_2 = 1440 \text{ m}^2$$

$$P = P_1 + P_2$$

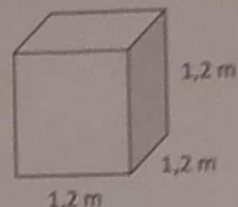
$$P = 2700 + 1448$$

$$P = 4140 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\sigma = 45 + 12 + 30 + 48 + 75 + 60$$

$$\sigma = 270 \text{ m}$$

9. a) Poimenuj narisano telo: KOCKA  
 b) Koliko  $m^2$  pločevine potrebujemo za izdelavo narisane telesa?



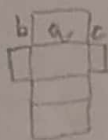
$$\begin{aligned} a &= 1,2 \text{ m} & P &= 6 \cdot a \cdot a \\ P &= & P &= 6 \cdot 1,2 \cdot 1,2 \\ & & P &= 8,64 \text{ m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

10. Izračunaj površino kocke z robom  $a = 25 \text{ mm}$ .

$$\begin{aligned} a &= 25 \text{ mm} & P &= 6 \cdot a \cdot a \\ P &= & P &= 6 \cdot 25 \cdot 25 \\ & & P &= 3750 \text{ mm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

11. Nariši mrežo kvadra z robovi 4 cm, 2,6 cm in 1,8 cm. Izračunaj površino tega kvadra.

$$\begin{aligned} a &= 4 \text{ cm} \\ b &= 2,6 \text{ cm} \\ c &= 1,8 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

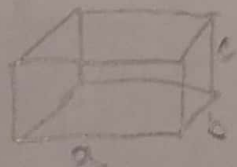


$$P =$$

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \cdot (p_1 + p_2 + p_3) = 2 \cdot (10,4 + 4,68 + 7,2) = 44,56 \text{ cm}^2 \\ p_1 &= a \cdot b = 4 \cdot 2,6 = 10,4 \text{ cm}^2 \\ p_2 &= b \cdot c = 2,6 \cdot 1,8 = 4,68 \text{ cm}^2 \\ p_3 &= a \cdot c = 4 \cdot 1,8 = 7,2 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

12. Akvarij v obliki kvadra ima dolžino 7,5 dm, širino 40 cm in višino 6 dm. Koliko  $dm^2$  stekla bi potrebovali za izdelavo takega akvarija s pokrovom?

$$\begin{aligned} a &= 7,5 \text{ dm} \\ b &= 40 \text{ cm} = 4 \text{ dm} \\ c &= 6 \text{ dm} \end{aligned}$$



$$P =$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_1 &= a \cdot b = 7,5 \cdot 4 = 30 \text{ dm}^2 \\ p_2 &= a \cdot c = 7,5 \cdot 6 = 45 \text{ dm}^2 \\ p_3 &= b \cdot c = 4 \cdot 6 = 24 \text{ dm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \cdot (p_1 + p_2 + p_3) = \\ P &= 2 \cdot (30 + 45 + 24) = \\ P &= 198 \text{ dm}^2 \end{aligned}$$