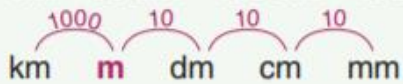


# PONOVITEV – OBSEG, PLOŠČINA, PROSTORNINA

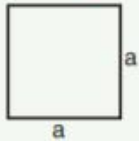
## DOLŽINSKE ENOTE

Osnovna enota za merjenje **dolžine** je **meter (m)**.

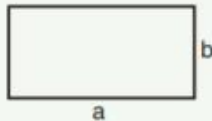
$$1\text{ m} = 10\text{ dm} = 100\text{ cm} = 1000\text{ mm}$$



**Obseg** je vsota dolžin vseh mejnih črt lika.



kvadrat  
 $o = 4 \cdot a$

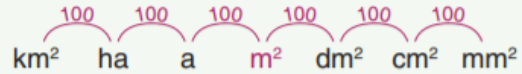


pravokotnik  
 $o = 2 \cdot a + 2 \cdot b$

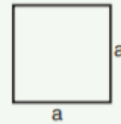
## PLOŠČINSKE ENOTE

Osnovna enota za merjenje **ploščine** je **kvadratni meter ( $\text{m}^2$ )** – to je kvadrat s stranico 1 m.

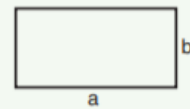
$$1\text{ m}^2 = 100\text{ dm}^2 = 10000\text{ cm}^2 = 1000000\text{ mm}^2$$



**Ploščino** ugotovimo s prekrivanjem s kvadratno mrežo ali pa jo izračunamo.

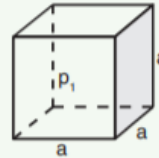


kvadrat  
 $p = a \cdot a = a^2$

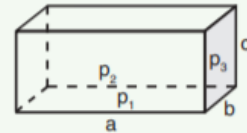


pravokotnik  
 $p = a \cdot b$

**Površina telesa** je vsota ploščin vseh mejnih ploskev.



kocka  
 $P = 6 \cdot p_1 = 6 \cdot a^2$



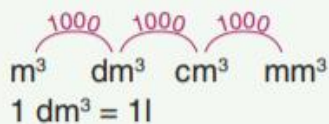
kvader  
 $P = 2 \cdot p_1 + 2 \cdot p_2 + 2 \cdot p_3$   
 $P = 2a \cdot b + 2 \cdot ac + 2 \cdot bc$

## PROSTORNINSKE ENOTE

Osnovna enota za merjenje **prostornine** je **kubični meter ( $\text{m}^3$ )**

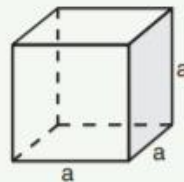
– velja za kocko z robom 1 m.

$$1\text{ m}^3 = 1000\text{ dm}^3 = 1000000\text{ cm}^3$$

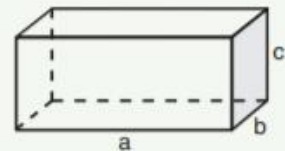


$$1\text{ dm}^3 = 1\text{ l}$$

**Prostornino** ugotovimo s preštevanjem enotskih kock, s potapljanjem ali pa jo izračunamo.



kocka  
 $V = a \cdot a \cdot a = a^3$



kvader  
 $V = a \cdot b \cdot c$

